

# 金豆兜兰, 中国西南部兰科兜兰属一新变种

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## *Paphiopedilum armeniacum* var. *parviflorum*, a new Orchid variety from southwestern China

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**Key words** *Paphiopedilum*; *P. armeniacum* var. *parviflorum*; New variety; Yunnan, China

**关键词** 兜兰属; 金豆兜兰; 新变种; 中国云南

本文所发表的金豆兜兰(变种)是一种颇为有趣的新植物。模式标本系从云南西南部保山地区移植来的栽培植物。据该地区兰圃主人说,是采自云南西部的高黎贡山,但无确切的地点,也无生境的记载。此新变种的体态颇似杏黄兜兰 *Paphiopedilum armeniacum* S. C. Chen et F. Y. Liu,但花的大小与形态有明显的差别。特别是花,为兜兰属中最小者,也可区别于其他任何种类。

**金豆兜兰 新变种 图 1**

***Paphiopedilum armeniacum* var. *parviflorum* Z. J. Liu et J. Y. Zhang, var. nov. Fig. 1**  
A typo differt floribus multo minoribus, sepalis et petalis dorso puberulis.

**China. Yunnan** (云南): Gaoligong Mt. (高黎贡山), without precise locality (无详细地点), 2001-03-19, Z. J. Liu (刘仲健) 21319 (holotype, here designated, in Herbarium, Shenzhen City Wutongshan Nurseries).

此新变种以其直径约 3 cm 的小花,宽约 5 mm 的椭圆状球形唇瓣,极易区别于杏黄兜兰 *Paphiopedilum armeniacum*,此外,其萼片与花瓣背面被细柔毛也可以区别。

This new variety was described based on a cultivated plant transplanted from an orchid nursery in Baoshan Prefecture of southwestern Yunnan. It flowered in our nursery early in March of 2001. It differs from *Paphiopedilum armeniacum* S. C. Chen et F. Y. Liu by having much smaller flower and puberulous sepals and petals on dorsal surface. The owner of the orchid nursery said that the plant was collected from Gaoligong Mt. of western Yunnan, but nothing was known about its either habitat or precise locality.

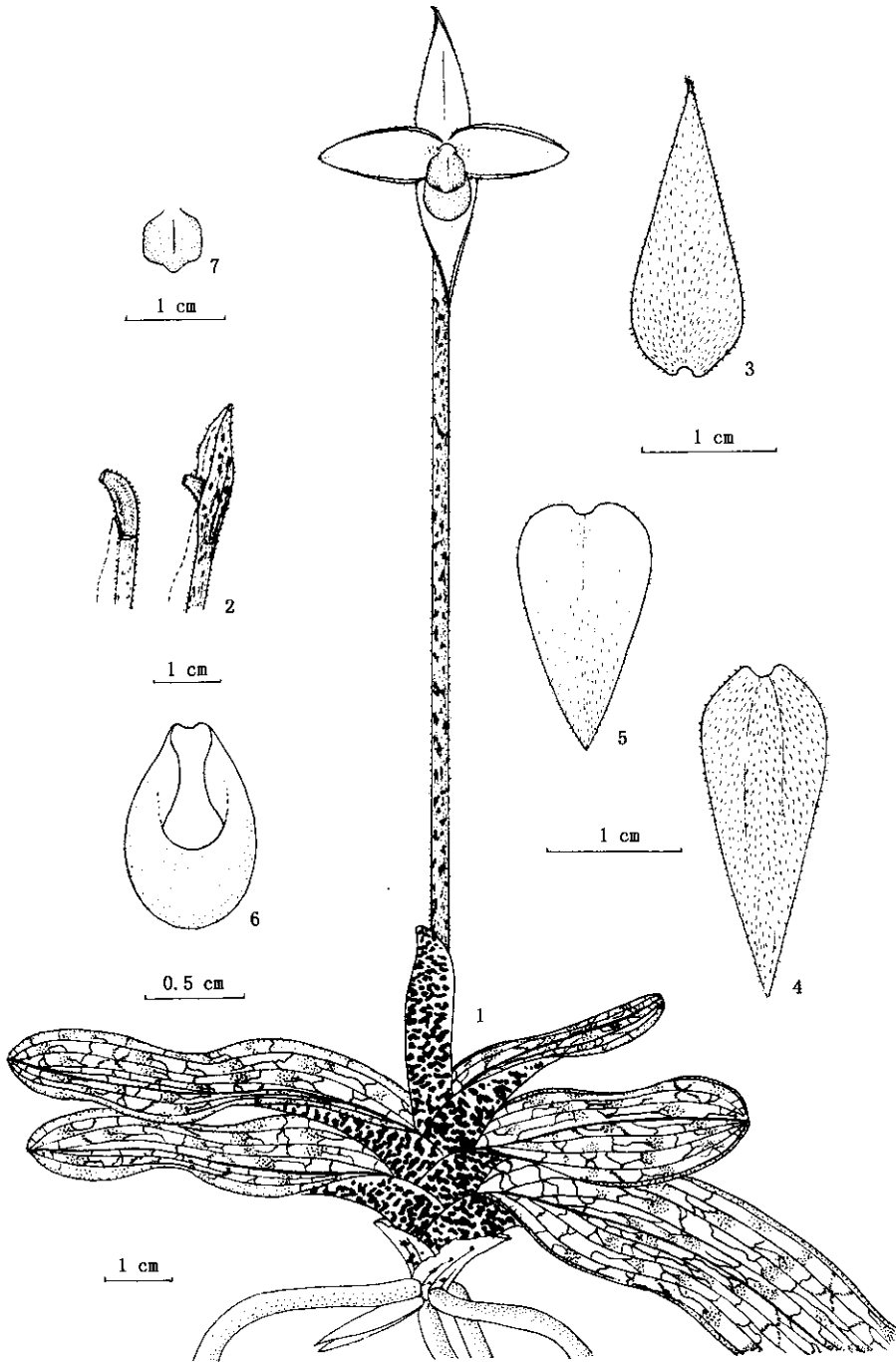


图1 金豆兜兰(变种) 1. 带花植株; 2. 子房和花苞片; 3. 中萼片, 背面观; 4. 合萼片, 背面观; 5. 花瓣, 背面观; 6. 唇瓣; 7. 退化雄蕊, 正面观。

Fig. 1 *Paphiopedilum armeniacum* var. *parviflorum* Z. J. Liu et S. C. Chen 1. Flowering plant; 2. Ovary and bract; 3. Dorsal sepal, back view; 4. Synsepal, back view; 5. Petal, back view; 6. lip; 7. Staminode, front view.